



Nazarene Theological Seminary

1700 E Meyer Blvd • Kansas City, MO 64131 • 816/268-5400

THE640: DOCTRINE OF HOLINESS Spring Semester, 2011 (Module)

Essential Information

Please refer to the following resources for information essential for the successful completion of courses and degree programs at Nazarene Theological Seminary. Links to these resources are available at http://support.nts.edu/index.php/Essential_Information. Additional technical support information can be found at <http://support.nts.edu>.

- NTS Mission Statement & Purpose and Master of Divinity Objectives
- Tips for online learning success
- NTS library services
- NTS textbook information
- Online technical requirements and Moodle support information
- NTS Student Handbook including statements on quality of work, plagiarism, and academic probation
- *Handbook for Inclusive Language*

Instructor Information

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Office Hours: by appointment

Catalog Description

The historical development of major figures of the Christian Church on Christian holiness, and particularly the doctrine of Christian 'perfection,' is examined. Particular attention is paid to the influence of patristic, medieval and Reformation theologians on the thought of John Wesley and the holiness movement. With an overview of a biblical theology of Christian holiness, the attempt is made to evaluate the historical development of doctrine. Finally the class addresses the question of the contemporary articulation of the doctrine within the context of Systematic Theology as a whole.

Objectives

1. To investigate the historical development of the doctrine of Christian sanctification (particularly 'perfection') and to examine various contemporary views with special reference to the Wesleyan tradition.
2. To explore the Biblical models for sanctification and examine the explicit teaching of the New Testament writers.
3. To construct a contemporary statement in the Wesleyan tradition with particular reference to Wesley's doctrine of Christian Perfection

Outcomes

1. To be able to articulate a basic understanding of the major thinkers, the main line of the historical development of the doctrine of Christian sanctification from the Fathers to the present day, and the main options today. (Assignments 1,2,3,4,5)
2. To be able to articulate an understanding of the coherence of John Wesley's doctrine of Christian 'perfection'. (Assignments 1,2,3,6,8)
3. To be able to articulate in outline a biblical theology of Christian holiness. (Assignments 1,3,5,6,8)
4. To begin to articulate a contemporary doctrine of Christian holiness to serve as a guide for preaching and pastoral counseling. (Assignments 1,2,3,4,5,6)
5. To reflect on and write about one's own personal journey of sanctification in the light of these historical, biblical and theological resources. (Assignments 4,7,8)

Church of the Nazarene COSAC Competency

CN23 Ability to identify and explain the Doctrine of Holiness from a Wesleyan perspective (Assignments 2,3,4,5,6,8)

Basic Reading

Since this is graduate education, the lectures follow no textbook, but the following collateral reading is essential for assignments and overall understanding:

Paul M. Bassett and William Greathouse, *Exploring Christian Holiness, Volume II, The Historical Development* (Kansas City: Beacon Hill, 1985)

William M. Greathouse, *Wholeness in Christ. Toward a Biblical Theology of Holiness* (Kansas City: Beacon Hill, 1998)

Stanley N. Gundry (ed), *Five Views on Sanctification* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1987)

Other works to be noted especially with reference to assignments

John Wesley, *A Plain Account of Christian Perfection* (Fenwick, MI: Alethea-in-Heart, 2005)

John Oswalt, *Called to Be Holy*, (Nappanee: Evangel, 1999)

Mildred Bangs Wynkoop, *A Theology of Love* (Kansas City: Beacon Hill, 1972)

Donald Alexander (ed), *Christian Spirituality: Five Views of Christian Sanctification* (Downers Grove: IVP, 1988)

T.A. Noble, *The Foundation of Christian Holiness*, private circulation, 1999

Students should purchase Bassett & Greathouse, Greathouse's *Wholeness in Christ* and Gundry as a minimum. It will also be convenient to own your own copy of the other two books to be reviewed (Wesley's *Plain Account* and Wynkoop), but students preparing for the pastoral ministry and strongly advised to purchase all of these plus a selection from the Select Bibliography as a basis for a pastor's personal library.

Outline of Lectures

A. Historical and Contemporary

1. The Fathers, particularly:
 - i. (a) The Apostolic Fathers, (b) Hippolytus, (c) Tertullian
 - ii (a) Clement of Alexandria (b) Pseudo-Macarius (c) Gregory of Nyssa
 - iii. Augustine (a) Original sin (b) Church and Sacraments (c) Perfection (d) *Caritas* and *Concupiscentia*
2. The Medieval Theologians:
 - (a) 'Perfect Love' in Bernard of Clairvaux

- (b) 'Perfect Love' in Thomas Aquinas
- (c) 'Purity of Intention' in Thomas à Kempis
- 3. The Reformers:
 - a) 'Justification' and 'Sanctification' in Martin Luther
 - b) 'Sanctification' and 'Perfection' in John Calvin
- 4. John Wesley
 - a) The Development of Wesley's Doctrine
 - b) Wesley's Doctrine of Sanctification
- 5. More Recent Positions:
 - a) The Holiness Movement: Phoebe Palmer, Charles Finney, Asa Mahan
 - a) The 'Keswick' Teaching: The Pearsall Smiths, Hopkins, Handley Moule
 - b) The Calvinist School: Ryle, Packer, Ferguson

B. Biblical

- 1. Methodology:
 - (a) Biblical Theology
 - (b) Hermeneutics
 - (c) The Development of Doctrine
- 2. Old Testament:
 - (a) Pentateuch
 - (b) Prophets
 - (c) Psalms and Wisdom
- 3. New Testament:
 - (a) Synoptics and Acts
 - (b) Paul
 - (c) John
 - (d) Hebrews

C. Constructive and Dogmatic

- 1. Theological Method
- 2. Common Ground: The Holy God, the Holy Church, Discipleship
- 3. 'Christian Perfection'
- 4. 'Original Sin'
- 5. Contemporary Expression
- 6. Perfection in Christ: *The Foundation of Christian Holiness* – The Dogmatic Context

Methods of Study

- (1) Lectures. To ensure a comprehensive study, class time will mainly be devoted to lectures. This is the only way we can cover such an enormous amount of content on this controversial doctrine in the time available in appropriate depth. An outline will be given by power point, and this will be available ahead of time on Moodle. You may either bring a lap-top to class or come with the printed outline with additional space for additional notes of questions and discussion. There will also be Course Documents on Moodle which you will need to refer to in class or to print and bring.
- (2) Discussion is also important and there will be three opportunities. First, a certain amount of time will be available to raise questions in class about the lecture material. By asking intelligent and well-informed questions, you will help others to process the material. Secondly, there is an opportunity to raise questions on the Moodle Discussion Board. Thirdly, if there is demand, you may organize discussion groups.
- (3) The requirements below include the reading of key books, tests to help you engage with the lecture material and integrate your wider reading with that, and the opportunity to investigate in some depth a topic of your own choosing for a major paper.

Course Assignments & Requirements

All work except the exams must be submitted on Moodle by the set date, or the grade will be reduced. All work must be completed to pass the course and extra work will be required in place of any absences from class

Premodule

1. Read the material listed below under “Pre-reading.” (Course Outcomes 1,2,3,4)
2. A summary and review of 1,000 words on John Wesley, *A Plain Account of Christian Perfection*, to be submitted by Tuesday, 7th January. (Course Outcomes 1,2,4, CN 23)
3. A comparative evaluation (1,000 words) of the **hermeneutic** (the biblical interpretation employed or implied) in Chapter 1 and ONE other chapter in Gundry, *Five Views of Sanctification*, to be submitted by Tuesday, 14th January. [Please note that this is NOT a comparison of the doctrines, but of the way the authors use scripture.] (Course Outcomes 1,2,3,4, CN23)

Module

4. Attendance at every meeting of the class (Course Outcomes 1,4,5, CN 23)

Postmodule

5. Class Test on Thursday, 10th February on Section A of the lecture course. Those who cannot be present for that may arrange their own proctor. (Course Outcomes 1,3,4, CN 23)
6. A summary and report of 1,500 words on Mildred Bangs Wynkoop, *A Theology of Love. The Dynamic of Wesleyanism*, Kansas City, 1972; to be submitted on Thursday, 20th February. (Course Outcomes 2,3,4, CN 23)
7. An essay of 2,500 words on a topic or question to be approved *by the professor to be submitted on Wednesday, 2nd March*. (Course Outcome 7)
8. Final examination: Thursday, 10th March. Once again, *those who cannot be present will arrange their own proctor*. (Course Outcomes 2,3,5, CN 23)

All six pieces of written work (Assignments 2,3,5,6,7,8) must be completed to pass the course. All papers will be submitted on Moodle, but exams will be handwritten.

Please make sure that in all academic work you use an ‘essentially literal’ translation of the Bible such as the NRSV, the NASB or the ESV, and not a ‘dynamic equivalence’ translation such as the NIV

In order to fulfill the fifth student objective, keep a journal of reflections on how the material in lectures and books is throwing light on your own journey of sanctification. These are for private reflection and will not be submitted for grading or comment, but you will use your journal to evaluate how well you have fulfilled that objective.

Pre-reading: It is advisable to read the following before the relevant lectures:

(A) HISTORICAL AND CONTEMPORARY: It is advisable to complete this reading before 17th January.

Lecture 1	Apostolic Fathers, Hippolytus, Tertullian	Bassett & Greathouse, 23-44
Lecture 2	Clement, Macarius, Gregory of Nyssa	B & G, 44-87

Lecture 3	Augustine	B & G, 87-108
Lecture 4	Bernard, Thomas Aquinas, Thomas a Kempis*	B & G, Chap. 3
Lecture 5	Luther	B & G, 149-164
Lecture 6	Calvin	B & G, 164-177
Lecture 7	Wesley	B & G, 203-235
Lecture 8	The Holiness Movement - including the Keswick Movement	B & G, Chap. 8 Gundry, 151-183

(B) BIBLICAL

John Oswalt	<i>Called to Be Holy</i>
William M. Greathouse	<i>Wholeness in Christ</i> (Chapters 6-10)

(C) THEOLOGICAL

T.A. Noble *The Foundation of Christian Holiness*
See also the papers from the 2005 USA/Canada Nazarene Theology Conference

Distribution of Student Learning Hours

	pre-module hours	module hours	post-module hours
Face-to-face Class Sessions	-	38	-
Online Participation in forums, groups, etc.	0	-	0
Reading	38	0	14
Writing	8	0	26
Other Assignments and Learning Activities	0	0	0
Exams & Quizzes	0	0	16
TOTAL	46	38	56

Method for Submitting Assignments

All work except the exams must be submitted on Moodle by the set date, or the grade will be reduced. In-service students must mail their exams to my UK address by regular mail.

Form and Style Expectations

All submitted work should adhere to the style laid down in Turabian.

Inclusive Language

NTS is committed to inclusive language in reference to women and men. Recognizing that people have often used the English language in ways that imply the exclusion or inferiority of women, NTS urges students, faculty, and staff to avoid sexist language in public discourse, in classroom discussions, and in their writings. All written work presented to meet course requirements must use gender inclusive language.

Late Work and Missed Exams

The grade for late work will be reduced and all assignments must be completed to pass the course.

Additional Costs

In-service students must mail their blue examination books to my UK address at standard post office prices.

Course Grading

Each assignment (including each written essay answer in the final examination) will receive equal weighting.

In accordance with the provisions of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, NTS is committed to providing students with disabilities the opportunity to participate and benefit from its programs and activities. Accordingly NTS will make reasonable modifications to its programs and activities to accommodate otherwise qualified students with disabilities, unless such modifications would impose an undue burden on the operation of the particular program or activity or would fundamentally alter the nature or purpose of the program or activity. Students needing accommodations should contact the Office of the Registrar. They also should contact the instructor no later than the end of the first class session to discuss learning needs and adaptive strategies, which have been beneficial for the student in the past.

The qualities which will be assessed and the level of quality appropriate to each letter grade are given in the following grading scheme.

GRADE	LANGUAGE SKILLS	STRUCTURE	INFORMATIONAL CONTENT	ARGUMENT
A	Impeccable grammar, spelling and punctuation; wide vocabulary, fluent, creative, expressive, even imaginative comprehensive coverage of major relevant points	Highly organized in paragraphs (and sections) with introduction & conclusion; form elegantly reflects content; a symphony!	Wide and deep knowledge from careful reading of all the suggested bibliography plus other reading or knowledge of the question	A clear and coherent line of argument from introduction to conclusion, paragraphs following a clear and logical sequence of thought; awareness of the wider significance
B	Good grammar, spelling, punctuation (few mistakes), good vocabulary, clear expression	Organized in paragraphs (and sections) with introduction and conclusion	Extensive reading in the suggested bibliography (plus some wider knowledge)	A clear case for the conclusion, clear sequence of thought, coherent, some awareness of the wider significance of the question
C	Acceptable grammar, spelling and punctuation (a number of mistakes); limited vocabulary; meaning perhaps not always clear	Has tried to organize into paragraphs (and sections) with introduction and conclusion, but could be more clear and coherent	Sufficient knowledge but little beyond lectures and textbook. Possibly other superficial references not really assimilated; may omit some significant points	Has tried to present an argument; does not wander too much into irrelevancy, comes to conclusion on the set topic or question, which may not quite follow
D	Unacceptable: too many mistakes in spelling grammar, and punctuation; poor vocabulary, deficient prose	Lack of organization or poor organization; lack of introduction or concluding paragraph	Poor knowledge of relevant information, repeating points from lectures or text book without much understanding, too much redundant information. Little understanding of the question/topic or its significance	Confused or inadequate line of argument; lack of clear conclusion or no conclusion at all; <i>non sequiturs</i> ; irrelevant argument.

A plus or minus sign may be added to a grade to indicate a high or low A,B, or C, but these do not affect the grade point.

Course Calendar

Date	Week	Assignment
Dec. 6-12	1	Basic Reading; Pre-reading
Dec. 13-19	2	Basic Reading; Pre-reading
Dec. 20-26	3	Basic Reading; Pre-reading
Dec. 27-Jan. 2, 2011	4	Basic Reading; Read Wesley
Jan. 3-9	5	Read Wesley; Wesley Summary and Review due Friday, Jan 7
Jan. 10-16	6	Read Gundry; Evaluation of Biblical Interpretation Essay due Friday, Jan 14
Jan 17-23	7	Module Class Sessions; Class Attendance
Jan 24-30	8	Module Class Sessions ending Thursday; Class Attendance
Jan. 31- Feb. 6	9	Reading and Research Week
10th Feb.	10	Class Test on Section A of Lecture Material Thursday, Feb. 10
21th Feb.	11	Wynkoop Essay due Thursday, Feb. 10.
2nd March	13	Approved Topic Essay due Wednesday, Mar. 2
10th March	14	Final Exam, Thursday, Mar. 10

Select Bibliography

The more you read, the higher the grade! Although the exams will *focus* on the lectures, clear evidence that you have read more widely (particularly books in the “Select Bibliography”) is the best way to score more highly than C. The asterisked books will be on reserve.

1. HISTORICAL

Some Primary Sources:

Aquinas, *Summa Theologiae*, 2a-2ae, clxxxiv. 2, c & ad 3

Augustine, ‘The Enchiridion,’ *Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers*, 1st Series, Vol. III

Calvin, *Institutes*, III, 3 & 7

Clement, ‘The Miscellanies,’ Bk VII, chaps 3 & 10-15, *Ante-Nicene Christian Library*, Vol. XII

Francois Fénelon, *Christian Perfection*, New York, 1947

Asa Mahan, *The Baptism of the Holy Ghost*, London, 1870

J.C. Ryle, *Holiness*, numerous reprints

Hannah Whitall Smith, *The Christian’s Secret of a Happy Life*, Westwood, NJ, 1870, 1952

Daniel Steele, *Love Enthroned. Essays on Evangelical Perfection*, London, 1887

-----, *Milestone Papers, Doctrinal, Ethical and Experimental on Christian Progress*, Minneapolis, n.d.

John Wesley, *A Plain Account of Christian Perfection*, Kansas City, 1966

J.A. Wood, *Purity and Maturity*, Boston, 1899

Note the anthologies in the *Great Holiness Classics Series* (Beacon Hill, Kansas City) including:

*Paul M. Bassett, *Holiness Teaching - New Testament Times to Wesley* (Vol. 1)

*T. Crichton Mitchell, *The Wesley Century* (Vol. 2) (includes Thomas à Kempis)

*Richard S. Taylor, *Leading Wesleyan Thinkers* (Vol. 3)

*Melvin Dieter, *The 19th-Century Holiness Movement* (Vol. 4)

W.E. McCumber, *Holiness Preachers and Preaching* (Vol. 5)

A.F. Harper, *Holiness Teaching Today* (Vol. 6)

Monographs:

*R.N. Flew, *The Idea of Perfection in Christian Theology*, Oxford, 1934

K.E. Kirk, *The Vision of God*, London, 2nd ed. 1932
 Harold W. Perkins, *The Doctrine of Christian or Evangelical Perfection*, London, 1927
 J.W. Peters, *Christian Perfection and American Methodism*, New York, 1953
 B.B. Warfield, *Studies in Perfectionism*, Philipsburg, NJ, 1958
 *Harald Lindström, *Wesley and Sanctification*, London, 1956
 Steven Barabas, *So Great Salvation. The History and Message of the Keswick Convention*, Westwood, NJ, n.d.
 *A.Skevington Wood, *Love Excluding Sin. Wesley's Doctrine of Sanctification*, The Wesley Fellowship, 1986
 John Webster, *Holiness* (London: SCM, 2003)
 David Willis, *Notes on the Holiness of God* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2002)

Symposia:

Stephen C. Barton, *Holiness Past and Present* (London: T. & T. Clark, 2003)
 The collection has chapters by theologians (David Ford, Daniel Hardy), biblical scholars (James Dunn, Walter Moberly) and historians (Andrew Louth, David Bebbington)
 *Mayeul de Dreuille, *Seeking the Absolute Love: The Founders of Christian Monasticism*, New York: Crossroad, 1999
 *Harriet A. Luckman & Linda Kulzer, eds , *Purity of Heart in Early Ascetic and Monastic Literature*, Collegeville MN: Liturgical Press, 1999
 David Peterson (ed), *Holiness & Sexuality: Homosexuality in a Biblical Context* (Milton Keynes: Paternoster, 2004)
 Geoffrey Rowell, Kenneth Stevenson and Rowan Williams, *Love's Redeeming Work: The Anglican Quest for Holiness*(Oxford: OUP, 2001). Extracts from over 250 Anglican writers from the Reformation to today.

Chapters, Articles:

Allen Coppedge, 'Entire Sanctification in Early American Methodism: 1812-1835,' *WTJ*, 13 (Spring, 1978) 34-50
 Donald W. Dayton, 'Asa Mahan and the Development of the American Holiness Theology,' *WTJ*,9(Spring, 1974),60-7
 Donald W. Dayton, 'The Doctrine of the Baptism of the Holy Spirit: Its Emergence and Significance,' *WTJ*, 13 (Spring, 1978), 114-126
 M.E. Dieter, 'The Development of Holiness Theology in Nineteenth Century America,' *WTJ*, 20 (Spring, 1985), 61-77
 Herbert McGonigle, 'Arminius and Wesley on Original Sin,' *European Explorations in Christian Holiness*, 2 (2001), 96-108.
 Herbert McGonigle, 'Augustine v. Pelagius on Original Sin,' *European Explorations in Christian Holiness*, 2 (2001), 41-54.
 T.A Noble, 'The Doctrine of Original Sin in the Evangelical Reformers,' *European Explorations in Christian Holiness*, 2 (2001), 70-87.
 F. Platt, 'Perfection (Christian),' *ERE* IX, 728-737
 W.B. Pope, *Compendium of Christian Theology*, London, 2nd ed. 1880, Vol. III, 61-99
 R.S. Wallace, *Calvin's Doctrine of the Christian Life*, Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1959, Part IV, Chp. 1; Part VI, Chp. 3

2. BIBLICAL

Monographs:

J. Sidlow Baxter, *A New Call to Holiness*, Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1973
 J. Agar Beet, *Holiness: Symbolic and Real*, London: Culley, 1910
 *Kent Brower, *Holiness in the Gospels* (Kansas City: Beacon Hill, 2006)
 J. Elder Cumming, *Through the Eternal Spirit*, London: Marshall, 1937
 *Alexander Gammie, *Holiness in Israel*, Philadelphia, 1989
 J. Harold Greenlee, *What the New Testament Says about Holiness*, Salem: OH Schmul, 1994
 *Richard Howard, *Newness of Life*, Kansas City: Beacon Hill, 1971
 Donald S. Metz, *Studies in Biblical Holiness*, Kansas City: Beacon Hill, 1971
 Andrew Murray, *The Spirit of Christ*, New York: Randolph, 1888
 -----, *The Master's Indwelling*, Minneapolis: Bethany Fellowship, 1977
 -----, *Holy in Christ*, New York: Revell, 1887
 *John Oswalt, *Called to Be Holy*, Nappanee: Evangel, 1999
 George Peck, *The Scripture Doctrine of Perfection*, New York: Carlton and Porter, 10th ed. 1842
 David Peterson, *Possessed by God*, Leicester: Apollos, 1995
 P.J. DuPlessis, *TELEIOS: The Idea of Perfection in the New Testament*, Kampen, 1959
 H.K. LaRondelle, *Perfection and Perfectionism*, Andrews University Press, 1984
 C. Ryder Smith, *The Bible Doctrine of Man*, London: Epworth, 1951
 -----, *The Bible Doctrine of Sin*, London: Epworth, 1953
 Daniel Steele, *Half-Hours with St Paul*, Rochester, PA: Schmul, n.d.
 -----, *Half-Hours with St John*, Salem, Ohio: Schmul, n.d.
 G. Allen Turner, *The Vision Which Transforms*, Kansas City: Beacon Hill, 1970

Chapters and Articles:

H. Balz, 'hagios,' in H. Balz and G. Schneider (eds), *Exegetical Dictionary of the New Testament (EDNT)*, Vol. I, Grand Rapids, 1990, 16-20
 J.S. Banks, 'Perfection,' in J. Hastings (ed), *A Dictionary of the Bible (HDB)*, New York, 1909, Vol. III
 J. Vernon Bartlet, 'Sanctification,' *HDB*, IV, 291-395
 G. Bertram, 'nepios,' in Kittel-Friedrich (eds), *A Theological Dictionary of the New Testament (TDNT)*, Grand Rapids, 1964-74, Vol. IV, 912-923
 K.E. Brower, 'Sanctification,' *New Bible Dictionary*, 3rd ed., ed. Marshall *et al*, Leicester, 1996
 Frank G. Carver, 'Biblical foundations for the "Secondness" of Entire Sanctification,' *WTJ*, 22 (Fall, 1987), 7-23
 R.H. Coats, 'Holiness (NT and Christian),' in J. Hastings, *ERE*, New York, 1914, Vol. VI
 A.R.G. Deasley, 'Entire Sanctification and the Baptism with the Holy Spirit: Perspectives on the Biblical View of the Relationship,' *WTJ*, 14:1 (Spring, 1979), 27-44
 Alex R.G. Deasley, 'The Spirit in the Pauline Epistles,' in R. Larry Shelton and Alex R.G. Deasley (eds), *The Spirit and the New Age*, Vol. 5 of *Wesleyan Theological Perspectives*, Anderson, Indiana, 1986
 G. Delling, 'teleios,' *TDNT*, VIII, 67-87
 *R. Newton Flew, *The Idea of Perfection in Christian Theology*, Oxford, 1934, Chs. 1-4
 *W.M. Greathouse, 'A Pauline Theology of Sanctification,' *Biblical Resources for Holiness Preaching* (ed. Dunning & Wiseman), Kansas City, 1990, 29-50
 J. Harold Greenlee, 'The Greek New Testament and the Message of Holiness,' in Kenneth Geiger (ed), *Further Insights into Holiness*, Kansas City, 1963, 73-87
 R. Hahn, 'Jesus' Prayer for Our Holiness,' *Biblical Resources for Holiness Preaching*, Vol. 2, Kansas City, 1990, 60-71
 B.H. Hall, 'The Pauline Doctrine of Sanctification,' in John E. Hartley and R. Larry Shelton (eds), *Salvation*, Vol. I of *Wesleyan Theological Perspectives*, Anderson, Indiana, 1981, 133-154
 George Lyons, 'The Spirit in the Gospels,' in Shelton and Deasley, *op. cit.*, 33-87

Wayne McCown, 'The Spirit in the Book of Acts,' Shelton and Deasley, *op. cit.*, 89-117
 H.W. Perkins, *The Doctrine of Christian or Evangelical Perfection*, London, 1927, Part II
 O. Proksch-K.G. Kuhn, 'hagios,' *TDNT* I, 88-115
 H. Seebass-C. Brown, 'Holy,' in C. Brown (ed) *New International Dictionary of New Testament Theology (NIDNTT)*, Grand Rapids, 1975-78, Vol. II, 223-238
 R. Schippers, 'Goal,' *NIDTT*, Vol. II, 59-66
 E. Schweizer, 'sarx,' *TDNT*, VII, 99-151
 -----, 'pneuma,' *TDNT*, VI, 389-451
 G.B. Stevens, 'Holiness in the New Testament,' *HDB*, Vol II
 Vincent Taylor, *Forgiveness and Reconciliation*, London, 1946, Part V
 Joseph S. Wang, 'Soteriology in the Synoptic Gospels,' in Hartley and Shelton, *op.cit.*, 55-84

Symposia

- *Kent Brower and Andy Johnson, *Holiness and Ecclesiology in the New Testament* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2007) [See chapters by Bauckham, Marshall, Winter, Hagner, Green and Brooke as well as Nazarene scholars]
- *H. Ray Dunning & Neil B. Wiseman (eds), *Biblical Resources for Holiness Preaching: From Text to Sermon*, Kansas City: Beacon Hill, 1990

3. THEOLOGICAL

Monographs:

- *Donald L. Alexander (ed), *Christian Spirituality. Five Views of Sanctification*, Downers Grove, 1988
- *J. Baines Atkinson, *The Beauty of Holiness*, London, 1953
- *Thomas Cook, *New Testament Holiness*, London, 1902
- Terry D. Cooper, *Sin, Pride & Self-Acceptance: The Problem of Identity in Theology and Psychology*, Downers Grove: IVP, 2003
- Michael A. Eaton, *Baptism with the Spirit. The Teaching of Dr Martyn Lloyd Jones*, Leicester, 1989
- P.T. Forsyth, *Christian Perfection*, London, 1899
- *J. Kenneth Grider, *Entire Sanctification. Wesleyanism's Distinguishing Doctrine*, Kansas City, 1980
- Stanley Hauerwas, *Character and the Christian Life* (San Antonio: Trinity University Press, 1975)
- Stanley Hauerwas, *A Community of Character: Towards a Constructive Christian Social Ethic*, Notre Dame: University Press, 1981
- *Stanley Hauerwas, *Sanctify Them in the Truth. Holiness Exemplified*, Nashville: Abingdon, 1998
- A.M. Hills, *Holiness and Power*, Cincinnati, 1896
- Stephen Neill, *Christian Holiness*, London, 1960
- Donald Nicholl, *Holiness*, New York, 1987
- J. Edwin Orr, *Full Surrender*, London, 1957, revised edition, *My All, His All*, Wheaton, n.d.
- J.I. Packer, *Rediscovering Holiness*, Ann Arbor, 1992
- *W.E. Sangster, *The Path to Perfection*, London, 1943, reprinted 1988
- *Richard S. Taylor, *Exploring Christian Holiness*, Vol. III, *The Theological Formulation*, Kansas City, 1985
- Laurence W. Wood, *Pentecostal Grace*, Grand Rapids, 1980
- *Mildred Bangs Wynkoop, *A Theology of Love. The Dynamic of Wesleyanism*, Kansas City. 1972

Symposia:

- David Peterson (ed), *Holiness and Sexuality: Homosexuality in a Biblical Context*, Carlisle: Paternoster, 2004

Samuel M. Powell & Michael Lodahl, *Embodied Holiness: Toward a Corporate Theology of Spiritual Growth*, Downers Grove: IVP, 1999

Geoffrey Rowell, Kenneth Stevenson and Rowan Williams, *Love's Redeeming Work: The Anglican Quest for Holiness*, Oxford: OUP, 2001

Articles:

Kent E. Brower, 'Building a Fresh European Understanding of Holiness,' *European Explorations in Christian Holiness*, 1 (1999), 117-127.

Frank G. Carver, 'Growth in Sanctification: John Wesley and John of the Cross,' *The Tower*, 3 (1999), 33-70

H. Ray Dunning, 'Christian Perfection: Toward a New Paradigm,' *WTJ*, 33 (1998), 151-163

Antonie Holleman, 'Entire Sanctification in Our Modern Time,' *European Explorations in Christian Holiness*, 1 (1999), 69-83

Thomas A. Noble, 'Sermons on Christian Holiness,' *The Tower*, 2 (1998), 47-76

T.A. Noble, 'Prolegomena for a Conference on Original Sin,' *European Explorations in Christian Holiness*, 2 (2001), 1-

Thomas A. Noble, 'Why the Church of the Nazarene?' *The Tower*, 6 (2002), 71-83

You are also advised to browse through the issues of the *Wesleyan Theological Journal*, 1966-